## Sixth Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, April/May 2019

(CBCS Scheme)

### **Botany**

# Paper VIII — MOLECULAR BIOLOGY, GENETIC ENGINEERING, BIOINFORMATICS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

Instructions to Candidates:

Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 90

- 1) Answers all Parts.
- 2) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

#### PART - A

I. Answer any TEN of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ 

- 1. Mention the nucleotides of RNA.
- 2. What is Chargoff's equivalence rule?
- 3. What is Western blotting technique? Mention its significance.
- 4. What are polysomes? Mention its function.
- 5. What is DNA sequencing? Mention its significance.
- 6. What is genetic RNA? Give an example.
- 7. What is Bioremediation? Mention its significance.
- 8. What is genomic Library? Mention its significance.
- 9. What is pBR 322?
- 10. What is gene therapy? Mention any two uses.
- 11. What is Fermentation technology? Mention any two industrial applications.
- 12. What is biological database? Mention its types.

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#### PART - B

II. Answer any SIX of the following:

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$ 

- 13. Explain Hershey-Chase Experiment.
- 14. Explain the properties of genetic code.
- 15. Explain the structure and functions of t-RNA.
- 16. Explain PCR.
- 17. Describe the structure of pBR 322.
- 18. Explain Aims and scopes of Bioinformatics.
- 19. Explain the production of transgenic plant with reference to golden rice.
- 20. Explain primary and secondary treatment of waste water.

#### PART - C

III. Answer any FOUR of the following:

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

- 21. Explain DNA finger printing technique.
- 22. Explain the mechanism of Biosynthesis of proteins.
- 23. Explain Lac-Operon concept of gene regulation in Prokaryotes.
- 24. Explain recombinant DNA technology.
- 25. Explain production of Penicillin.
- 26. Write a note on:
  - (a) Bioreactor
  - (b) NCBI